

CONTENTS

PARTICIPATING AGENCIES <i>i</i>	HISTORY OF HYDROGEOLOGIC INVESTIGATIONS 8	Gila and Santa Fe Groups Basin Fill 20	MAJOR COMPONENTS OF THE GROUNDWATER-FLOW SYSTEM 36
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS <i>i</i>	CHAPTER 2 - METHODS 9	Topographically Closed Basins of the Mexican Highlands West of the Rio Grande Rift 20	Surface-Water Components 36
DISCLAIMER <i>i</i>	OBJECTIVES 9	Pluvial Lake Basins 21	<i>Perennial Streams</i> 36
TABLE OF CONTENTS <i>ii</i>	APPROACH AND DATA SOURCES 9	THE CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF THE REGIONAL HYDROGEOLOGIC SYSTEM 21	<i>Intermittent Streams</i> 38
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS AND TABLES <i>iv</i>	Design of Project 9	Introduction 21	<i>Ephemeral Streams</i> 38
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY 1	Quality Assurance 9	Hydrostratigraphic Units 22	<i>Springs and Seeps</i> 38
INTRODUCTION 1	Data Collection 9	Lithofacies Assemblages 24	Recharge 38
Purpose and Scope of Study 1	<i>Geology</i> 9	<i>Introduction</i> 24	Movement and Discharge 39
Location and Physiographic Setting 1	<i>Water Well Information</i> 9	<i>Basin-Fill Facies Subdivisions</i> 24	CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF GROUNDWATER FLOW 39
Land Use and Landcover 1	<i>Water Well Location Accuracy</i> 9	<i>River-Valley-Fill Subdivisions</i> 25	GROUNDWATER QUALITY 40
Climate 1	Geology Mapping 9	Intra-Basin and Bedrock-Boundary Structural Components 25	General Hydrochemistry 40
BASIC CONCEPTS OF AQUIFER HYDROGEOLOGY AND GROUNDWATER FLOW 1	<i>Geologic Information</i> 11	Discussion 25	Saturation Indices 40
Structural Boundary and Bedrock Components 1	<i>Methods of Aquifer Delineation</i> 11	WATER QUALITY 25	Origin of Solutes 40
Conceptual Hydrogeologic-Framework Model 1	Methods of Water Quality Analysis and Mapping 11	Regional Water Quality 25	Irrigation Water Quality 45
Basic Flow-Model Concepts 2	<i>Validity Check of Hydrochemical Analyses</i> 11	<i>Mimbres Basin</i> 26	Nitrate in Groundwater 45
GROUNDWATER-FLOW SYSTEM IN BASIN-FILL AQUIFERS 2	<i>Presentation and Interpretation of Water Quality Data</i> 11	<i>Hachita-Moscós Basin</i> 26	SUMMARY 45
Introduction 2	Susceptibility to Contamination 12	<i>Playas and San Basilio Basin</i> 26	CHAPTER 5 - HACHITA-MOSCOS BASIN 50
Hydraulic Properties 2	<i>DRASTIC Mapping</i> 12	<i>Animas Basin</i> 26	INTRODUCTION 50
BASIN SYSTEM FLOW REGIMES 2	<i>DRASTIC Model Modification</i> 12	<i>San Bernardino Basin</i> 26	LOCATION AND PHYSIOGRAPHIC SETTING 50
Mimbres Basin System 2	<i>Hydrogeologic Parameters</i> 12	Susceptibility to Contamination 26	Overview 50
Hachita-Moscós Basin System 3	Geographic Information Systems 12	<i>Depth-to-Water Table (D)</i> 26	Land Use 50
Playas and San Basilio Basin Systems 3	CHAPTER 3 - OVERVIEW 13	<i>Net Recharge (R)</i> 26	Climate 50
Animas Basin System 3	GENERAL GEOGRAPHIC SETTING 13	<i>Aquifer Media (A)</i> 27	HYDROGEOLOGIC FRAMEWORK 52
San Bernardino Basin 4	Introduction 13	<i>Soil Media (S)</i> 27	Introduction 52
GROUNDWATER QUALITY 4	Physiographic Setting 13	<i>Topography (T)</i> 27	Structural Boundary and Bedrock Components 52
Mimbres Basin System 4	<i>Datil-Mogollon Section of the Transition Zone</i> 13	<i>Impact of the Vadose Zone Media (I)</i> 27	Basin-Fill Aquifer System 52
Hachita-Moscós Basin System 4	<i>Mexican Highland Section of the Basin and Range (B&R) Province</i> 13	<i>Hydraulic Conductivity of the Aquifer (C)</i> 27	<i>Major Hydrostratigraphic Subdivisions</i> 52
Playas and San Basilio Basin Systems 4	Climate 15	<i>Findings</i> 28	<i>Major Lithofacies Assemblages</i> 54
Animas Basin System 4	BASIC HYDROGEOLOGIC CONCEPTS 15	CHAPTER 4 - MIMBRES BASIN 30	Hydraulic Properties of Major Aquifer System Components 54
San Bernardino Basin 4	Aquifer Composition 15	INTRODUCTION 30	MAJOR COMPONENTS OF THE GROUNDWATER FLOW SYSTEM 54
RECOMMENDATIONS 4	Basic Flow-Model Concepts 16	LOCATION AND PHYSIOGRAPHIC SETTING 30	Surface-Water Components 54
CHAPTER 1 - INTRODUCTION 6	<i>Surface Flow</i> 16	Overview 30	Recharge 54
PURPOSE AND SCOPE 6	<i>Groundwater Flow</i> 16	Land Use 32	Movement and Discharge 55
HISTORY OF REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT 7	<i>Overview of the Regional Groundwater Flow System</i> 16	Climate 32	CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF GROUNDWATER FLOW 55
Introduction 7	GEOLOGIC SETTING 17	HYDROGEOLOGIC FRAMEWORK 32	GROUNDWATER QUALITY 57
Cropland 7	Introduction 17	Introduction 32	General Hydrochemistry 57
Population and Economy 7	<i>Datil-Mogollon Section</i> 17	Structural Boundary and Bedrock Components 32	Saturation Indices 57
Water Use 7	<i>Mexican Highland Section</i> 17	Basin-Fill Aquifer System 35	Origin of Solutes 57
	Overview of Late Cenozoic Geologic History of the Mexican Highland Section 19	<i>Major Hydrostratigraphic Subdivisions</i> 35	Irrigation Water Quality 57
		<i>Major Lithofacies Assemblages</i> 36	Nitrate in Groundwater 62
		Hydraulic Properties of Major Aquifer-System Components 36	

SUMMARY	62		
CHAPTER 6 – PLAYAS AND SAN BASILIO BASIN SYSTEMS	65		
INTRODUCTION	65		
LOCATION AND PHYSIOGRAPHIC SETTING	65		
Overview	65		
Basin Boundaries	65		
Drainageways	67		
Land Use	67		
Climate	67		
HYDROGEOLOGIC FRAMEWORK	67		
Overview	67		
Basin Boundary and Intra-Basin			
Structural Elements	67		
Bedrock Components	67		
Basin-Fill Aquifer System	69		
<i>Major Hydrostratigraphic Subdivisions</i>	69		
<i>Major Lithofacies Assemblages</i>	69		
<i>Hydraulic Properties of Major Aquifer</i>			
System Components	70		
MAJOR COMPONENTS OF THE GROUNDWATER			
FLOW SYSTEM	70		
Surface-Water Components	70		
Recharge	70		
Movement and Discharge	70		
CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF GROUNDWATER			
FLOW	71		
GROUNDWATER QUALITY	73		
General Hydrochemistry	73		
Saturation Indices	78		
Origin of Solutes	78		
Irrigation Water Quality	78		
Nitrate in Groundwater	78		
SUMMARY	78		
CHAPTER 7 - ANIMAS BASIN SYSTEM	82		
INTRODUCTION	82		
LOCATION AND PHYSIOGRAPHIC SETTING	82		
Overview	82		
Basin Boundaries	82		
Drainageways	84		
Pluvial Lake Features in the Lower Animas and			
Cloverdale Subbasins and their Paleo-			
climatic Implications	84		
<i>Pluvial Lake Animas</i>	84		
<i>Pluvial Lake Cloverdale</i>	84		
Land Use	87		
Climate	87		
HYDROGEOLOGIC FRAMEWORK	87		
Introduction	87		
Structural Boundary and Bedrock Components	87		
Bedrock Components	88		
Basin-Fill Aquifer System	88		
<i>Major Hydrostratigraphic Subdivisions</i>	88		
<i>Major Lithofacies Assemblages</i>	89		
Hydraulic Properties of Major Aquifer			
System Components	89		
MAJOR COMPONENTS OF THE GROUNDWATER			
FLOW SYSTEM	90		
Surface-Water Components	90		
Recharge	90		
Movement and Discharge	90		
CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF GROUNDWATER			
FLOW	92		
GROUNDWATER QUALITY	93		
General Hydrochemistry	93		
Saturation Indices	93		
Origin of Solutes	93		
Irrigation Water Quality	98		
Nitrate in Groundwater	98		
SUMMARY	98		
CHAPTER 8 – GILA RIVER BASIN SYSTEM	103		
INTRODUCTION	103		
LOCATION AND PHYSIOGRAPHIC SETTING	103		
Gila River System	103		
Physiographic Setting	103		
Land Use	103		
Climate	103		
HYDROGEOLOGIC FRAMEWORK	103		
Introduction	103		
Basin-Fill Aquifer Systems	106		
<i>Major Hydrostratigraphic Subdivisions</i>	106		
<i>Major Lithofacies Assemblages</i>	106		
Geomorphic Evolution of the Gila River			
Valley System	106		
Introduction	106		
<i>Datil-Mogollon Section-Cliff</i>			
Subbasin Area	106		
<i>Datil-Mogollon Section-Upper</i>			
Gila Subbasin	106		
<i>Mexican Highland Section</i>	108		
GROUNDWATER FLOW SYSTEM	108		
SUMMARY	109		
CHAPTER 9 - SAN BERNARDINO BASIN	110		
INTRODUCTION	110		
LOCATION AND PHYSIOGRAPHIC SETTING	110		
Land and Water Use	110		
Climate	110		
HYDROGEOLOGIC FRAMEWORK	110		
Introduction	110		
Basin-Fill Aquifer System	113		
<i>Major Hydrostratigraphic Subdivisions</i>	113		
<i>Major Lithofacies Assemblages</i>	113		
Hydraulic Properties of Major Aquifer			
System Components	113		
MAJOR COMPONENTS OF THE GROUNDWATER			
FLOW SYSTEM	113		
Surface-Water Components	113		
Recharge	113		
Movement and Discharge	114		
CONCEPTUAL MODEL OF GROUNDWATER			
FLOW	114		
GROUNDWATER QUALITY	114		
General Hydrochemistry	114		
Irrigation Water Quality	119		
Nitrate in Groundwater	119		
SUMMARY	119		
REFERENCES	120		